

15.

ΕΥΟΤΗΤΑ 14

$f(x) = \ln x + x, x > 0$

Μονοτονία

• $x_1 < x_2 \Rightarrow \ln x_1 < \ln x_2$

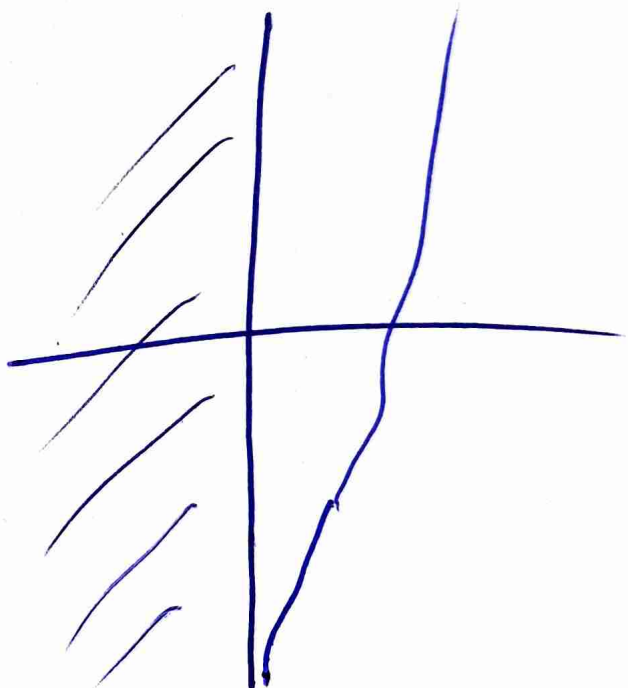
• $x_1 < x_2 \xrightarrow{\quad \quad \quad} \oplus$

$f(x_1) < f(x_2)$



$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = -\infty + 0 = -\infty$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \ln x + x = +\infty$



$\Sigma T_f = \mathbb{R}$

• f συνεχής

• $f \neq \emptyset$

• $\Sigma T_f = \mathbb{R}$

Το 2026 $\in \Sigma T_f$.

όρα $\exists! \xi \text{ T.W. } f(\xi) = 2026$

16. $f(x) = e^{-x} - x, x \in \mathbb{R}$

- $x_1 < x_2 \Rightarrow e^{-x_1} > e^{-x_2}$

- $x_1 < x_2 \quad \underline{-x_1 > -x_2} \quad \textcircled{+}$

$$f(x_1) > f(x_2) \quad f \downarrow$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = e^{-(-\infty)} - (-\infty) = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = e^{-\infty} - (+\infty) = 0 - \infty = -\infty$$

$$\Sigma T_f = \mathbb{R}.$$



- f strictly decreasing

- f is bijective

- $\Sigma T_f = \mathbb{R}$

$$T_0 = 2026 \in \Sigma T_f \text{ and } \exists! T_0 \text{ w } f(T_0) = 2026$$

17. $f(x) = e^{-x} - \ln x - 1, x > 0$

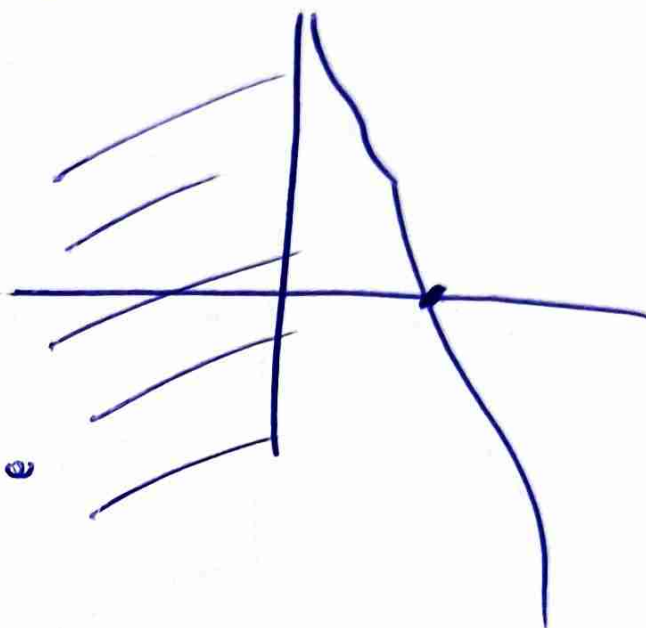
(a) $x_1 < x_2 \Rightarrow e^{-x_1} > e^{-x_2}$ ⊕

$x_1 < x_2 \Rightarrow -\ln x_1 - 1 > -\ln x_2 - 1$

$f \downarrow$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = 1 - (-\infty) = +\infty$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = e^{-(+\infty)} - \ln(+\infty) - 1$
 $= e^{-\infty} - (+\infty) = -\infty$



$\sum T_f = \mathbb{R}$

(b) N.S. $\exists! x_0 > 0$ t.w. $e^{x_0} \ln x_0 + e^{x_0} = 1$

$e^x \ln x + e^x = 1$

$\ln x + 1 = \frac{1}{e^x} \Rightarrow \ln x + 1 = e^{-x}$

$e^{-x} - \ln x - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow f(x) = 0$

Απλου νδ ν (α τετρα αν x'x πολλαπλασιάζω

• f συνεχής $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{το } 0 \in \sum T_f \text{ άρα } \exists! x_0 > 0 \\ \text{t.w. } f(x_0) = 0. \end{array} \right.$

⑧. Νόο η επίσημη $f(x)=2019$

εχ η ακριβή πια θύκη ρίλ.

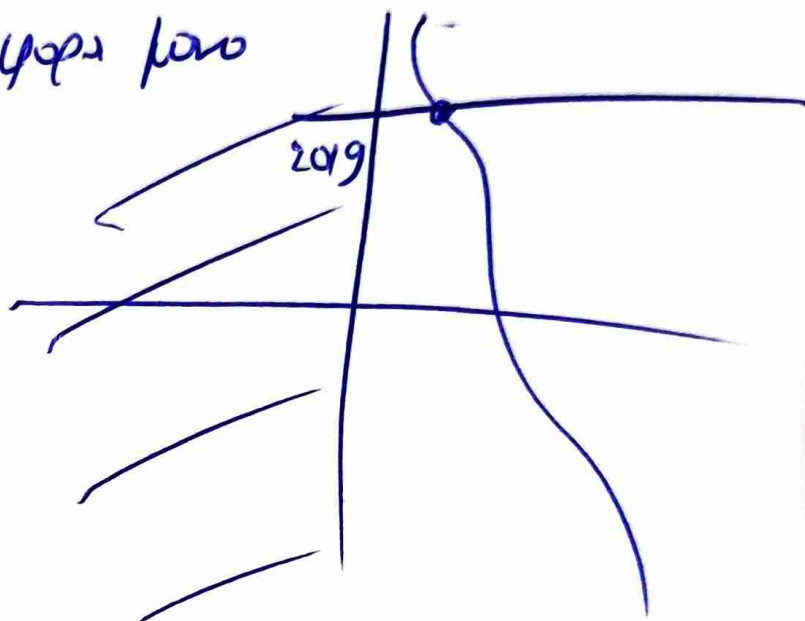
Αρκ η νόο η (f) τερ η τιν

$\varepsilon \circ y = 2019$ 1 φφ η ποο

• f συνεχ

• f ↓

• $\varepsilon T_f = \mathbb{R}$.



το $2019 \in \varepsilon T_f$ αφ η $\exists ! f > 0$

τιν $f(f)=2019$.

18. $f(x) = \ln x - \frac{1}{x} + 1, x > 0$

$D_f = (0, +\infty)$

(a) • $x_1 < x_2 \Rightarrow \ln x_1 < \ln x_2$

• $x_1 < x_2 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{x_1} > \frac{1}{x_2} \Rightarrow -\frac{1}{x_1} < -\frac{1}{x_2}$ (+)

$f \nearrow \Rightarrow f$ strictly increasing

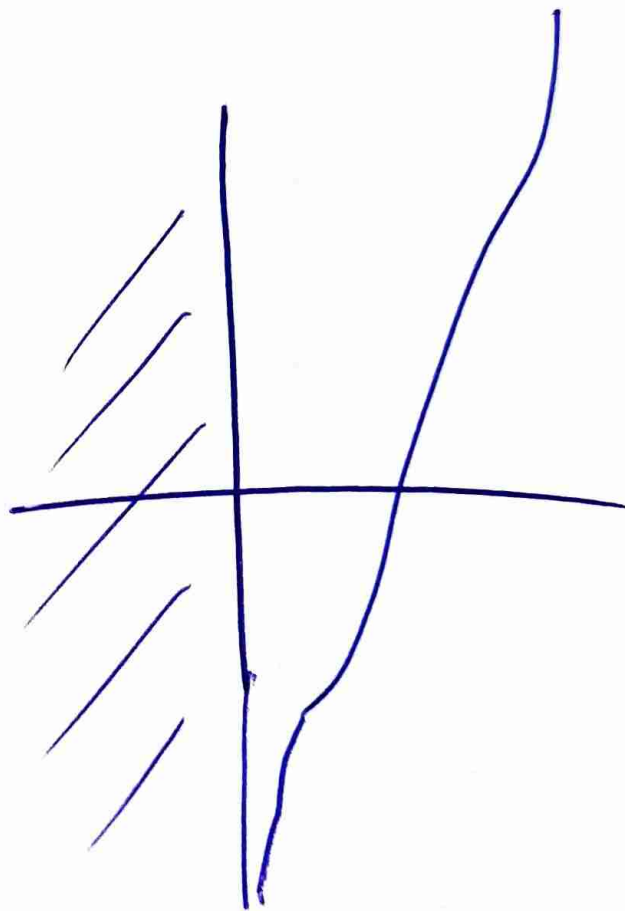
$\Rightarrow f$ invertible.

$D_{f^{-1}} = \mathbb{R}$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = -\infty - (+\infty) + 1 = -\infty$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = +\infty$

$D_{f^{-1}} = \mathbb{R}$.



③ vdo n εfionon $f^{-1}\left(\ln x - \frac{1}{x}\right) = 1$

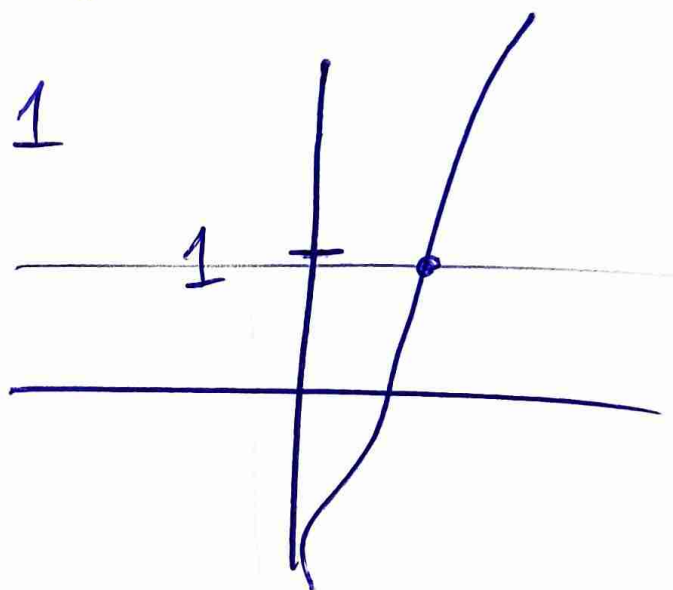
εx4 povadim p7u oco $(0, +\infty)$.

$$f\left(f^{-1}\left(\ln x - \frac{1}{x}\right)\right) = f(1)$$

$$\ln x - \frac{1}{x} = 0$$

$$\ln x - \frac{1}{x} + 1 = 1$$

$$f(x) = 1$$



• f oνexw

• $f \nrightarrow$

• $\Sigma T_f = \mathbb{R}$

to $1 \in \Sigma T_f$ apx $\exists! \gamma_{T, 1}$

$$f(\gamma) = 1,$$

Επόμενο μάθημα

Ημερομηνία μαθήματος: 17/9/26

Ώρα μαθήματος: 17:30.

Ασκήσεις

1ο Διαγωνισμο Μπαρζα.

ΣΩ.267.

παρατηρήσεις

Τελευταίος των Εισαγωγών.